

## Message Text

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INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 SSO-00 /006 R

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DRAFTED BY: E:RMORRIS:LH

APPROVED BY: E:RMMORRIS

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FM SECSTATE WASHDC

TO AMEMBASSY CAIRO IMMEDIATE

C O N F I D E N T I A L STATE 032070

LIMDIS - FOR UNDER SECRETARY ROBINSON

FOLLOWING REPEAT LONDON 02147 ACTION SECSTATE INFO GENEVA

FEBRUARY 11TH:

QUOTE

C O N F I D E N T I A L LONDON 02147

LIMDIS

FROM ENDERS

FOR MALMGREN, GENEVA

DEPARTMENT PASS AGRICULTURE AND TREASURY

E.O. 11652: GDS

TAGS: EAGR, AORG

SUBJ: GRAIN RESERVES NEGOTIATIONS: WHERE WE GO FROM HERE

1. AD HOC GRAIN RESERVES MEETING IN LONDON FEBRUARY  
10, RESULTED IN UNEXPECTEDLY GOOD DISCUSSION OF  
SUBSTANTIVE ISSUES AND EXPECTEDLY INCONCLUSIVE  
DISCUSSION OF WHERE WE GO FROM HERE. EUROPEAN COMMUNITY,  
SOVIET UNION, AUSTRALIA, CANADA, ARGENTINA, JAPAN,  
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INDIA, THAILAND, EGYPT, BRAZIL PRESENT.

2. SUBSTANTIVE DISCUSSION REGISTERED CONSENSUS ON THE BROAD PURPOSES OF FOOD SECURITY (PREVENTION OF SUPPLY DISRUPTIONS, OF UNDUE FINANCIAL HARDSHIP TO DEVELOPING COUNTRIES, AND OF ENFORCED CONSUMPTION CUTBACKS IN DEVELOPED AND DEVELOPING COUNTRIES). THERE WAS ALSO GENERAL AGREEMENT ON THE MAIN ELEMENTS TO BE CONSIDERED FOR AN AGREEMENT, E.G., DEFINITION ON OVERALL SIZE OF RESERVES, BURDEN SHARING, COMMODITY COVERAGE, GUIDELINES OR RULES FOR BUILDING UP AND DRAWING DOWN STOCKS, PROVISIONS TO ENSURE COMPLIANCE AND PROVIDE PREFERENCE TO PARTICIPANTS, PRODUCTION AND TRADE MEASURES TO IMPLEMENT AND REINFORCE STOCK COMMITMENTS, ADMINISTRATIVE AND CONSULTATIVE PROCEDURES, AND SPECIAL CONSIDERATION FOR LDC NEEDS.

3. PROCEDURAL DISCUSSION SHOWED WIDE DIVERGENCE OF VIEWS. EUROPEAN COMMUNITY HELD TO ITS FORMAL POSITION THAT A GRAINS ARRANGEMENT MUST BE GLOBAL AND NEGOTIATED IN THE TOKYO ROUND; CANADA HESITATED BETWEEN ITS DESIRE TO PURSUE MARKET ACCESS IN GENEVA AND ITS HOPE FOR A GLOBAL AGREEMENT IN THE INTERNATIONAL WHEAT COUNCIL IN LONDON; AUSTRALIA WANTED TO GET STARTED IN LONDON AND PERHAPS GO TO GENEVA LATER; THE SOVIET UNION DID NOT WANT TO COMMIT TO ANY PROCEDURE.

4. NEXT STEPS AS SEEN FROM HERE WOULD BE AS FOLLOWS:  
(A) AT ITS FEBRUARY 12-13 MEETING IWC MUST GIVE TERMS OF REFERENCE TO A PREPARATORY GROUP TO BEGIN WORK ON A NEW WHEAT AGREEMENT. AUSTRALIA WILL ATTEMPT TO GET THAT MANDATE BROADENED TO INCLUDE BOTH OF THE ELEMENTS NEEDED TO PREPARE FOR A GRAIN RESERVES AGREEMENT. MANY OF THE MEMBERS OF THE AD HOC GROUP WILL GO ALONG. EUROPEAN COMMUNITY AND USSR MAY ACQUIESCE.  
(B) IF THE PLOY SUCCEEDS, WE SHOULD LET THE PREPARATORY GROUP WORK UNTIL END MARCH, THEN TRY TO GET A FORMAL NEGOTIATING MANDATE AGREED.  
(C) IF NOT, WE HAVE THE OPTION OF COMING BACK TO LONDON AND HAVING A SECOND AD HOC RESERVES MEETING IN LONDON IN MARCH. COMMUNITY REPRESENTATIVE MALVE CONFIDENTIAL

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INDICATED THAT HE COULD CONTEMPLATE SUCH A MEETING. THIS MAY ALSO BE THE BEST WAY TO KEEP THE SOVIETS INVOLVED.  
(D) IN EITHER CASE, WE MUST NOW AVOID DECISION TO CREATE A GRAINS COMMITTEE TO NEGOTIATE THE TRADE ASPECTS OF GRAINS IN THE TOKYO ROUND. EC MAY PUSH FOR THIS, WITH CANADIAN ACQUIESCE OR SUPPORT. SUCH A COMMITTEE WOULD MAKE IT POSSIBLE FOR THE COMMUNITY TO WHIPSAW

US BETWEEN LONDON AND GENEVA AND EFFECTIVELY PUT OFF ACTION FOR NEXT SEVERAL YEARS.

5. AT SOME, RELATIVELY EARLY, STAGE IT MAY BE NECESSARY TO COME TO AGREEMENT WITH THE COMMUNITY ON LINK BETWEEN LONDON DISCUSSIONS, HOWEVER THEY ARE STRUCTURED, AND THE MTNS. FORMULA THAT MALVE (EC) IS PRIVATELY CONSIDERING INVOLVES PREPARING AND POSSIBLY NEGOTIATING A "GLOBAL AGREEMENT" ON GRAINS IN LONDON, WITH "ACCOUNTANCY" OF THIS AGREEMENT IN THE MTNS. SUCH A FORMULA MIGHT ALSO BE SATISFACTORY TO US.

6. COMMENT. ON POLITICAL GROUNDS, IT WILL BE HARD FOR THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY TO REFUSE TO MEET IN LONDON ON FOOD SECURITY. (WE CAN ALWAYS SAY THAT WFC RESOLUTION CALLED FOR NEGOTIATION OF FOOD SECURITY; NOT RICH COUNTRY TRADE INTERESTS). MALVE, AT ANY RATE KNOWS THIS, AND WE SHOULD USE IT TO KEEP UP THE PRESSURE.

7. ACTION WASHINGTON: REQUEST YOU CONFIRM TO GENEVA OUR UNWILLINGNESS TO ACCEPT FORMATION OF AN MTN GRAINS COMMITTEE.

SPIERS UNQUOTE INGERSOLL

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## Message Attributes

**Automatic Decaptioning:** Z  
**Capture Date:** 01 JAN 1994  
**Channel Indicators:** n/a  
**Current Classification:** UNCLASSIFIED  
**Concepts:** GRAINS, STOCKPILES, NEGOTIATIONS, MEETINGS  
**Control Number:** n/a  
**Copy:** SINGLE  
**Draft Date:** 12 FEB 1975  
**Decaption Date:** 28 MAY 2004  
**Decaption Note:** 25 YEAR REVIEW  
**Disposition Action:** RELEASED  
**Disposition Approved on Date:**  
**Disposition Authority:** KelleyW0  
**Disposition Case Number:** n/a  
**Disposition Comment:** 25 YEAR REVIEW  
**Disposition Date:** 28 MAY 2004  
**Disposition Event:**  
**Disposition History:** n/a  
**Disposition Reason:**  
**Disposition Remarks:**  
**Document Number:** 1975STATE032070  
**Document Source:** CORE  
**Document Unique ID:** 00  
**Drafter:** E:RMORRIS:LH  
**Enclosure:** n/a  
**Executive Order:** GS  
**Errors:** N/A  
**Film Number:** D750051-0396  
**From:** STATE  
**Handling Restrictions:** n/a  
**Image Path:**  
**ISecure:** 1  
**Legacy Key:** link1975/newtext/t19750249/aaaabrun.tel  
**Line Count:** 139  
**Locator:** TEXT ON-LINE, ON MICROFILM  
**Office:** ORIGIN SS  
**Original Classification:** CONFIDENTIAL  
**Original Handling Restrictions:** LIMDIS  
**Original Previous Classification:** n/a  
**Original Previous Handling Restrictions:** n/a  
**Page Count:** 3  
**Previous Channel Indicators:** n/a  
**Previous Classification:** CONFIDENTIAL  
**Previous Handling Restrictions:** LIMDIS  
**Reference:** n/a  
**Review Action:** RELEASED, APPROVED  
**Review Authority:** KelleyW0  
**Review Comment:** n/a  
**Review Content Flags:**  
**Review Date:** 24 JUN 2003  
**Review Event:**  
**Review Exemptions:** n/a  
**Review History:** RELEASED <24 JUN 2003 by KelleyW0>; APPROVED <12 NOV 2003 by KelleyW0>  
**Review Markings:**

Margaret P. Grafeld  
Declassified/Released  
US Department of State  
EO Systematic Review  
05 JUL 2006

**Review Media Identifier:**  
**Review Referrals:** n/a  
**Review Release Date:** n/a  
**Review Release Event:** n/a  
**Review Transfer Date:**  
**Review Withdrawn Fields:** n/a  
**Secure:** OPEN  
**Status:** NATIVE  
**Subject:** GRAIN RESERVES NEGOTIATIONS: WHERE WE GO FROM HERE  
**TAGS:** EAGR, AORG  
**To:** CAIRO  
**Type:** TE  
**Markings:** Margaret P. Grafeld Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 05 JUL 2006